





Addiction & the Family International Network First International Conference, Newcastle-on-Tyne, UK

# Motivational intervention for family members living with a relative with a substance-related disorder

Cassandra Borges Bortolon

Psychologist, Specialist, MSc, PhD Health Science, Afinet Trustee

#### Introduction



Estimated number of psychoactive drug users in the world.



Our population of affected family members is that over 28.000.000.



#### Introduction

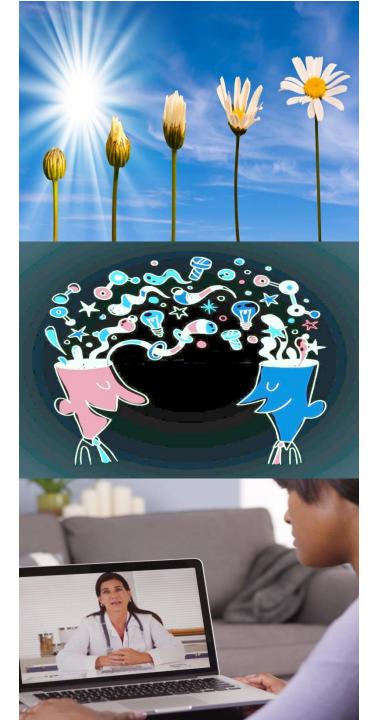
- People with drug use problem
- Global burden
- Family problems



The aim of this study is to determine the effectiveness of the Motivational Intervention for families with inassertive behavior.

### Participants

325 family members that called a toll-free phone service to receive counseling and information on how to deal with a relative who has a problematic substance use or to request information about treatment centers to which they can take their family members. Our methodology was developed for phone use and can be applied in digital and face-to-face contexts.



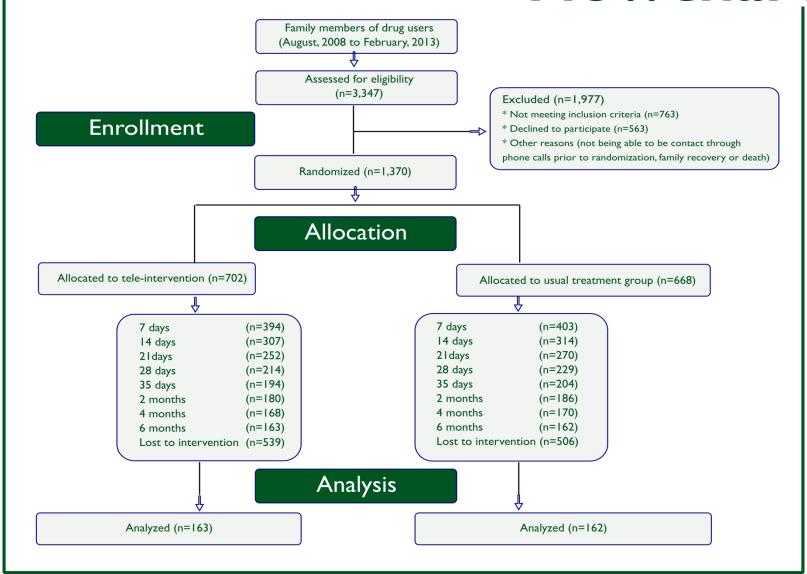
#### Method

## Motivational Intervention was based on:

- Stages of change
- Motivational Interview
- Telemedicine









After 6 months of follow-up, the family members of the Motivational Intervention were twice as likely to have modified their behavior from high inassertive to low inassertive when compared to the usual treatment.



## Odds Ratios (OR)

Sociodemographic Data	High Inassertive (n=79)	Low Inassertive (n=246)	OR (CI95%)	OR (CI95%)
Kinship	70 (26)	201 (74)	1.74 (0.81 to 3.74)	1.38 (0.53 to 3.56)
Mother or wife	9 (17)	45 (86)	1.0	1.0
Others				
Sex AFMs	76 (26)	221 (74)	2.86 (0.84 to 9.7)	2.20 (0.53 to 9.08)
Female	3 (11)	25 (89)	1.0	1.0
Male				
Sex SMRs	70 (24)	227 (76)	6.65 (0.28 to 1.5)	0.53 (0.21 to 1.32)
Male	9 (32)	19 (68)	1.0	1.0
female				
Age AFMs	52 (23)	173 (77)	0.81 (0.47 to 1.89)	
41 years	27 (27)	73 (7373)	1.0	-
40 years				
Motivational stages	28 (28)	72 (72)	1.32 (0.77 to 2.26)	1.32 (0.73 to 2.37)
Initial stage	51 (23)	174 (77)	1.0	1.0
Final stage				
Treatments	49 (30)	113 (70)	1.92 (1.14 to 3.23)*	2.08 (1.18 to 3.65)
Usual	30 (18)	133 (82)	1.0	1.0
MI				

Affected Family Members - AFMs
Substance Misuse Relatives - SMRs
Motivational Intervention - MI



- Barros, H.M.T., Santos, V., Mazoni, C., Dantas, D.C.M. & Ferigolo, M. (2008). Neuroscience education for health profession undergraduatesin a call-center for drug abuse prevention. Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 98, 270-274.
- Bortolon CB, Moreira TC, Signor L, Guahyba BL, Figueiró LR, et al. (2017) Six-month outcomes of a randomized, motivational teleintervention for change in the codependent behavior of Family members of drug users. Subst Use Misuse 52: 164-174.
- Bortolon CB (2016) Family functioning and health issues associated with codependency in families of drug users. Revista Ciência e Saúde Coletiva 21: 101-107.
- Bortolon CB, Barros HMT (2016). A dança da família na dependência química. IN: Poletto M, De Souza APL; Koller SH (Org.) Escola e educação. Práticas e reflexões, pp: 177-186.
- Bortolon, C., Machado, C. A. Ferigolo, M., Barros, H. M. T. (2013). Abordagem Motivacional para familiar de usuário de drogas por telefone: um estudo de caso. Contextos Clínicos, 6(2), 157-163. Retrieved from http://revistas.unisinos.br/index.php/contextosclinicos/article/view/ctc.2013.62.08. DOI: 10.4013/ctc.2013.62.08.
- Bortolon, C.B., Ferigolo, M., Grossi R., Kessler, F.H.P., Barros, H.M.T. (2010). Avaliação das crenças codependentes e dos estágios de mudança em familiares de usuários de drogas em um serviço de teleatendimento. Revista da AMRIGS, 54 (4), 432-436. Retrieved from http://www.amrigs.com.br/revista/54-04/013-639\_avaliacao\_das\_crencas.pdf.
- Copello A. G., Velleman R. D. B., Templeton L. J. Family interventions in the treatment of alcohol and drug problems. Drug and Alcohol Review, 24, 369 385. 2005.
- Dear, G.; Roberts, C. The Holyoake Codependency Index: Investigation of the factor structure and psychometric properties. Psychological Reports,87, 991-1002, 2000.

http://www.unodc.org/lpo-brazil/pt/frontpage/2018/06/relatorio-mundial-drogas-2018.html

• Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia Estatística, 2018. https://www.ibge.gov.br/



- Laranjeira, R., Madruga, C.S., Pinsky, I., Caetano, R., Mitsuhiro, S.S., & Castello, G. (2012). Il Levantamento Nacional de Alcool e Drogas (LENAD). Retrieved from ttp://inpad.org.br/wp-content/uploads/2014/
- Moreira, T.C., Figueiró, L.R., Fernandes, S., Justo, F.M., Dias, I.R., Barros, H.M.T & Ferigolo M. (2013). Quality of life of users of psychoactive substances, relatives, and non-users assessed using the WHOQOL-BREF. Ciência e Saúde Coletiva, 18(7), 1953-62.
- Orford, J, Padin, MFR, Canfield M, Sakiyama HMT, Laranjeira R, Mitsuhiro, SS. The burden experienced by Brazilian family members affected by their relatives' alcohol or drug misuse. Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy, 1-9, 2017.
- Orford, J., Velleman, R., Natera, G., Templeton, L., Copello, A. Addiction in the family is a major but negleget contribur to the global burden of adult ill-health. Social Science & Medicine. 78 (70-77), 2013.
- Prochaska, J.O., Diclemente, C.C. & Norcross, J.C. (1992). In search of how people change. Applications to addictive behaviors. American Psychologist, 47(9), 1102-1114.
- Rotunda R. West L. O'Farrel T. J. Enabling behavior in a clinical sample of alcohol-dependent clients and their partners. Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment 26, 269–276, 2004.
- Sakiyama, H.M.T., Padin, R.M.F., Canfield, M., Laranjeira, R., Mitsuhiro, S.S. (2015). Family members affected by a relative's substance misuse looking for social support: Who are they? Drug and alcohol Dependence, 147, 276-279.
- Smith, A.C., Gray, L.C. (2009). Telemedicine across the ages. The Medical Journal of Australia, 190 (12):719. Retrieved from https://www.mja.com.au/journal/2009/190/12/telemedicine-across-ages.
- Sola, V; H Sakiyama HMT; Padin MFR, Canfield, M; Bortolon, CB; Laranjeira R, Mitsuhiro, S.S. Measuring stress, coping, strain and hopefulness of Brazilian family members of substance misusers: Factor structure of a set of measures. Journal of Substance Use. 1-10, 2018.
- Velleman R. Templeton L. Alcohol, Drugs and the Family: Results from a Long-Running Research Programme within the UK. Eur Addict Res;9:103–112, 2003. DOI: 10.1159/000070978

#### Team-of-Reseachers

Cassandra Borges Bortolon <sup>a,b</sup>
Maria de Fátima Rato Padin <sup>a,c</sup>
Heloísa Praça Baptista <sup>b</sup>
Helena Maria Tannhauser Barros <sup>b</sup>
Ronaldo Ramos Laranjeira <sup>a,c</sup>

aDepartment of Psychiatry, Federal University
São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil.
bDepartament of Farmachology and Toxicology,
Federal University Healty of Science of Porto Alegre, Porto Alegre, Brazil
National Institute of Public Policy for Alcohol and Other Drugs, Brazil.







## Thank you very much

Contact: cassandra @ acurarte.com.br

ACURARTE Saúde e Ensino Osvaldo Aranha 440-404 Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul ZipCode 90.035-190 - Brasil